### **REPORT ON**

## **GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATIONS**

FOR THE PROPOSED

## Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

Your Letter No.- BSEIDC/TECH/1960/2018-1369 Dated - 02.03.2021 [SI. No. 10]

Submitted to The Chief Engineer **BSEIDC**, Patna

April, 2021



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## PN -210323

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Report on Sub Soil Investigation for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The subsoil investigations reported herein were taken up (vide W.O. No. BSEIDC/Tech/1960/2018-1369 Dated – 02.03.2021 [Serial No. 10]

to find out the nature of subsoil at the site of the proposed construction and to recommend the capacity and type of its foundation. After certain tests on the soil, as detailed below, the desired recommendations have been made on **page 3** of this Report.

#### 2. FIELD WORK

The fieldwork consisted of sinking a bore hole, conducting the necessary field tests in it and collecting soil samples from it for conducting laboratory tests on them.

#### 2.1. Boring

Taking guidance from IS: 1892, one bore hole of 150 mm diameter was sunk at the location shown in the bore hole location map.

#### 2.2 Sampling

### 2.2.1 Undisturbed Soil Samples

Open drive samplers of 100-mm diameter and about 450-mm length were used for obtaining undisturbed samples of cohesive soils. The collection, sealing, labeling and transportation of the samples to the laboratory were done as per the IS guide-lines.

#### 2.2.2 Disturbed Soil Samples

Disturbed soil samples were collected from the bore hole at suitable intervals of depth (not more than 2.5 m) and at all depths of change in the nature of the subsoil. These samples were sealed in polythene bags with proper identification labels.

#### 2.3 Field Tests

#### 2.3.1 Standard Penetration Tests (SPT)

These tests were conducted as per IS: 2131 – 1963. The depth interval between two consecutive tests was 1 to 1.5 m. The tests were located in between the levels at which undisturbed soil samples were collected.

#### Report on Sub Soil Investigation for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

### 3. LABORATORY TESTS

Some or all of the following laboratory tests, as necessary, were done on the collected soil samples. Representative soil samples were selected for this from the different soil strata encountered during boring. The tests were performed as per the relevant Indian Standard Codes of Practice.

- (a) Natural moisture content
- (b) Bulk density
- (c) Grain size analysis (using sieves and / or hydrometer)
- (d) Specific gravity of soil solids
- (e) Atterberg's limit tests (liquid, plastic and shrinkage limits)
- (f) Shear Tests :
  - [I] Triaxial compression test (unconsolidated undrained), generally for fine- grained soils
  - [II] Unconfined compression tests, only on cohesive soils
  - [III] Direct shear tests, generally for coarse-grained soils
- (g) Chemical tests on soil/ground water
- (h) Other tests as and when required.

#### 4. PRESENTATION OF TEST RESULTS

The field and laboratory test results are given in the Appendix - B.

#### 5. SOIL STRATIFICATION

The results of field tests in three bore holes sunk at the site [vide Location Sketch in App. A] and the results of laboratory tests conducted on the collected soil samples indicate that the soil stratification at the site is as describe below.

The subsoil in all BH's is sandy silty clay / silty clay [type Cl] up to the investigated depth of 10.5 m bgl. It is also gritty from about 3.0 m to 10.5 m depth bgl.

Ground water table was struck at about 4.20 m to 4.30 m depth below GL in March, 2021. It is subject to seasonal variations.

#### 6. FOUNDATION ANALYSIS

The safe capacity of foundation of any type and size may be determined on the basis of the soil data given in this Report by using the standard methods of foundation design and following the relevant Indian Standard Codes.

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#### 7. RECOMMENDATIONS

The design of the foundation for the proposed structure depends on the nature of both [a] the subsoil and [b] the structure.

The subsoil in all BH's is sandy silty clay / silty clay [type CI] up to the investigated depth of 10.5 m bgl. It is also gritty from about 3.0 m to 10.5 m depth bgl.

Ground water table was struck at about 4.20 m to 4.30 m depth below GL in March, 2021. It is subject to seasonal variations.

In the present case,

- 1. The proposed structure may be provided with shallow foundation at a depth of 1.5 m or more.
- 2. The subsoil below top soil is stiff to very stiff. Hence placement of bored cast in situ plane or u/r piles may be difficult. Hence they are not recommended in the present case. Driven piles will be uneconomical.

The values of net allowable bearing pressures of foundations of certain sizes and depths have been calculated [vide sample of Calculation in Appendix - F] and are tabulated below.

| Depth (m) | Width (m) | Net all       | owable bearing pres | ssure (t/m²)    | Maximum expected |
|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| below GL  | width (m) | Strip footing | Square footing      | Raft foundation | settlement (mm)  |
|           | 2.0       | 8.0           | 14.1                |                 | 75               |
| 1.5       | 3.0       | 5.6           | 9.8                 |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 7.7             | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 9.4           | 16.5                |                 | 75               |
| 2.0       | 3.0       | 6.4           | 11.2                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 8.2             | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 10.8          | 18.9                |                 | 75               |
| 2.5       | 3.0       | 7.2           | 12.6                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 8.7             | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 12.3          | 20.0*               |                 | 75               |
| 3.0       | 3.0       | 8.0           | 14.0                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 9.2             | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 13.6          | 20.0*               |                 | 75               |
| 3.5       | 3.0       | 8.8           | 15.4                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 9.6             | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 15.1          | 20.0*               |                 | 75               |
| 4.0       | 3.0       | 9.6           | 16.9                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 10.2            | 100              |
|           | 2.0       | 16.7          | 20.0*               |                 | 75               |
| 4.5       | 3.0       | 10.5          | 18.4                |                 | 75               |
|           | 10.0      |               |                     | 10.7            | 100              |

Table 1: Allowable Net Bearing Pressures [ q<sub>na</sub> ] and Settlements Expected [s]

\*The calculated values are 20.0 (t/m<sup>2</sup>) or more, but for the sake of safety they have been limited to 20.0 (t/m<sup>2</sup>).

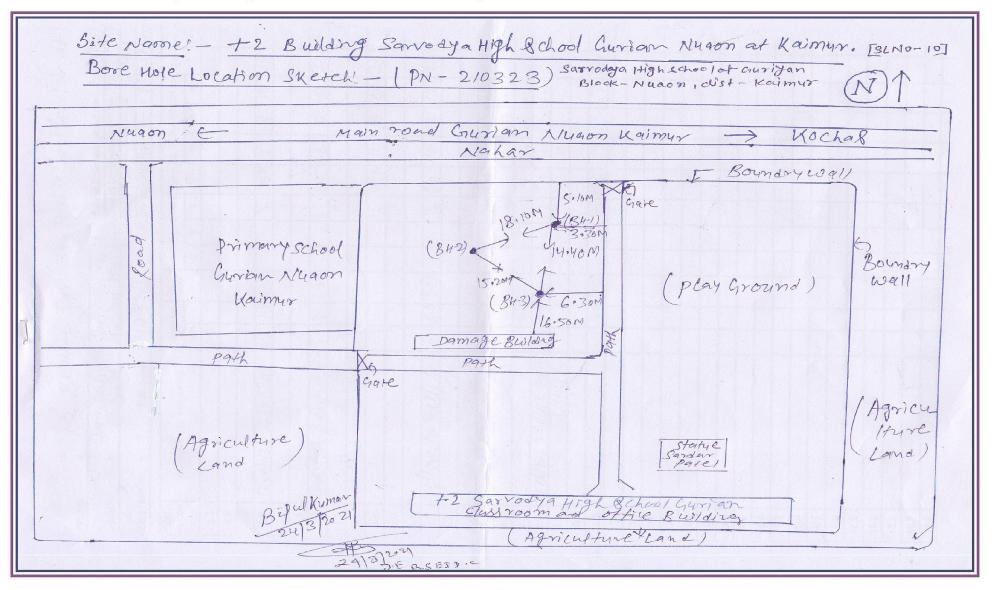
#### Note:

If a soil condition much different from those reported herein is met with during foundation trenching, suitable steps should be taken.

For Bihar Foundation Consultants,

(Prof. C.N. Sinha, Dr.-Ing., FIE) Chief Consultant.

## Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur



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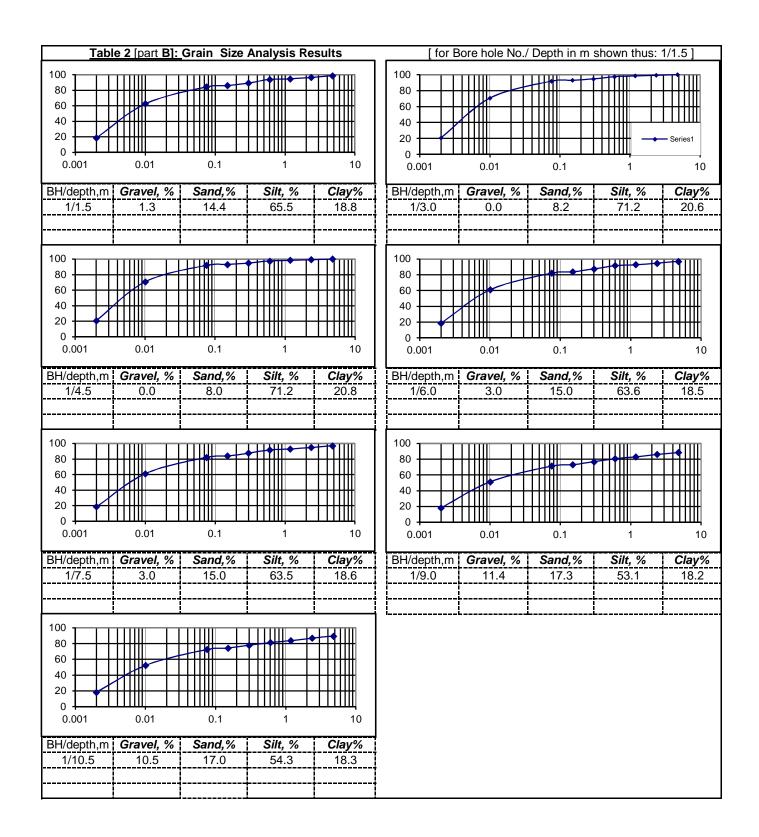
**Appendix** - A

| NAME O             | F WORK     | : Sub soil I     | nvestigation for C/O                              |      |      |               | BORING I     | INISH DAT     | E : 23.03.2        | 2021                  |                                 | WATER <sup>-</sup> | TABLE        | : 4.20 m                 | bgl.                  |                                     |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|---|------|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sarvod             | ya High    | School at G      | Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur              |      |      |               | BORING I     | METHOD : R    | Rotary             |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| BORE H             | OLE NO.    | :1               | Site Incharge - Bipul Kumar                       |      |      |               | TERMINA      | TION DEPT     | H:10.5 m           |                       |                                 | RECORD             | ON ON        | : 23.03.2                | 021                   |                                     |
| - (m)              |            | SPT 'N'<br>Value |   | Dept | h(m) |               |              |               | %                  | n/cm3)                | e Content                       |                    |              | Shear Te                 | st                    | dex (C <sub>c</sub> )               |
| Depth Below GL (m) | Sample No. | observation      | Visual Description of Soil with IS Classification | Dopt |      | Thickness (m) | Liquid Limit | Plastic Limit | Plasticity Indix,% | Bulk Density (gm/cm3) | Natural Moisture Content<br>(%) | Specific Gravity   | Type of Test | Cohesion, c (<br>kg/cm2) | Friction Angle,<br>f° | Compression Index (C <sub>c</sub> ) |
| Der                | Sar        | Obsr.            |   | from | to   | Thi           | Liq          | Pla           | Pla                | Bul                   | Nat<br>(%)                      | Spe                | Typ          | Cot<br>kg/               | Fric<br>f°            | Co                                  |
| 1.0                |            |                  |   | 0.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 1.5                | S1         | 18               | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      |      |      | 3.0           | 42.0         | 24.0          | 18.0               | 2.02                  | 24.7                            | 2.70               |              | 0.68                     | 5.1                   |                                     |
| 2.5                |            |                  |   |      |      | 0.0           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 3.0                | S2         | 21               |   |      | 3.0  |               |              |               |                    | 2.03                  | 24.3                            | 2.70               |              | 0.75                     | 5.2                   |                                     |
| 4.0                |            |                  |   | 3.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 4.5                | S3         | 23               | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      |      |      | 3.0           | 39.9         | 20.9          | 19.0               | 2.03                  | 24.2                            | 2.70               |              | 0.79                     | 5.3                   | 0.128                               |
| 5.5                |            |                  | with grits  |      |      | 0.0           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 6.0                | S4         | 24               |   |      | 6.0  |               |              |               |                    | 2.03                  | 24.2                            | 2.70               |              | 0.81                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 7.0                |            |                  |   | 6.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 7.5                | S5         | 25               | Yellowish sandy silty clay, Cl                    |      |      | 3.0           | 44.9         | 19.0          | 25.9               | 2.04                  | 23.8                            | 2.71               |              | 0.83                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 8.5                |            |                  | with grits  |      |      | 0.0           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 9.0                | S6         | 28               |   |      | 9.0  |               |              |               |                    | 2.04                  | 23.4                            | 2.70               |              | 0.89                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 10.0               |            |                  | Yellowish reddish sandy silty clay, Cl            | 9.0  |      | 1.5           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 10.5               | S7         | 30               | with grits  |      | 10.5 | 1.5           |              |               |                    | 2.05                  | 23.0                            | 2.70               |              | 0.93                     | 5.3                   |                                     |

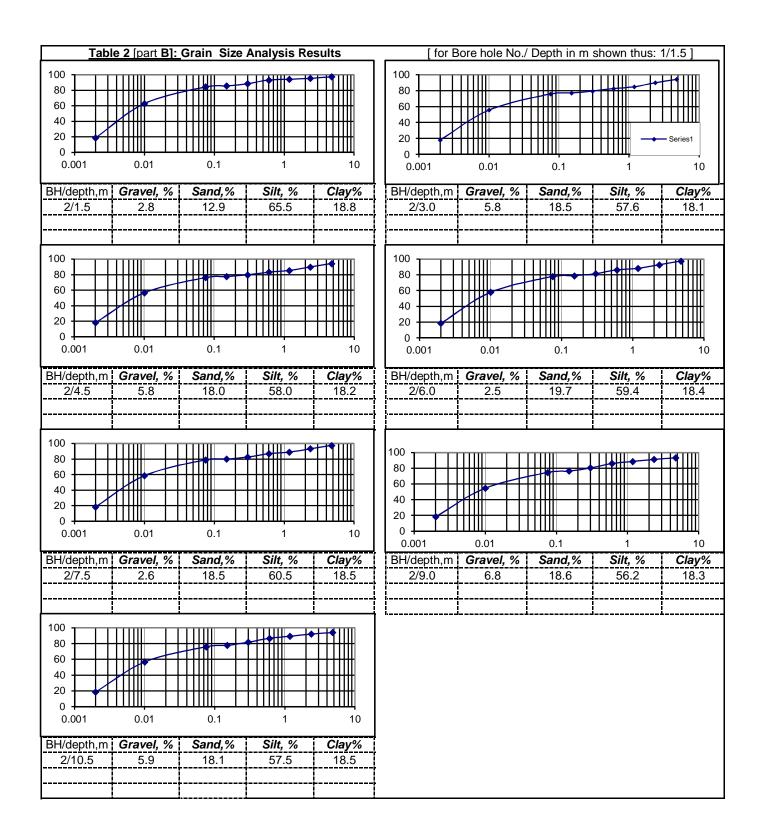
| NAME O             | F WORK     | : Sub soil I     | nvestigation for C/O                              |      |      |               | BORING I     | INISH DAT     | E : 23.03.2        | 2021                  |                                 | WATER <sup>-</sup> | TABLE        | : 4.20 m                 | bgl.                  |                                     |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|---|------|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sarvod             | ya High    | School at G      | Buriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur              |      |      |               | BORING I     | METHOD : R    | Rotary             |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| BORE H             | OLE NO.    | : 2              | Site Incharge - Bipul Kumar                       |      |      |               | TERMINA      | TION DEPT     | H:10.5 m           |                       |                                 | RECORD             | ON ON        | : 23.03.2                | 021                   |                                     |
| - (m)              |            | SPT 'N'<br>Value |   | Dept | h(m) |               |              |               | %                  | n/cm3)                | e Content                       |                    |              | Shear Te                 | est                   | dex (C <sub>c</sub> )               |
| Depth Below GL (m) | Sample No. | observation      | Visual Description of Soil with IS Classification | Depi | ()   | Thickness (m) | Liquid Limit | Plastic Limit | Plasticity Indix,% | Bulk Density (gm/cm3) | Natural Moisture Content<br>(%) | Specific Gravity   | Type of Test | Cohesion, c (<br>kg/cm2) | Friction Angle,<br>f° | Compression Index (C <sub>c</sub> ) |
| De                 | Saı        | Obsr.            |   | from | to   | Thi           | Liq          | Pla           | Pla                | Bul                   | Nat<br>(%)                      | Sp                 | Ţ            | kg⁄                      | Fric<br>f°            | Ū<br>C                              |
| 1.0                |            |                  |   | 0.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 1.5                | S1         | 14               | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      |      |      | 3.0           |              |               |                    | 2.01                  | 25.3                            | 2.70               |              | 0.60                     | 5.1                   |                                     |
| 2.5                |            |                  |   |      |      | 0.0           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 3.0                | S2         | 22               |   |      | 3.0  |               | 40.6         | 19.8          | 20.8               | 2.03                  | 24.2                            | 2.70               |              | 0.77                     | 5.2                   |                                     |
| 4.0                |            |                  |   | 3.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 4.5                | S3         | 25               | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      |      |      | 3.0           |              |               |                    | 2.03                  | 24.2                            | 2.70               |              | 0.82                     | 5.3                   | 0.126                               |
| 5.5                |            |                  | with grits  |      |      | 0.0           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 6.0                | S4         | 27               |   |      | 6.0  |               | 40.0         | 17.9          | 22.1               | 2.03                  | 23.5                            | 2.70               |              | 0.87                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 7.0                |            |                  |   | 6.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 7.5                | S5         | 30               |   |      |      |               |              |               |                    | 2.04                  | 22.9                            | 2.70               |              | 0.93                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 8.5                |            |                  | Yellowish sandy silty clay, Cl                    |      |      | 4.5           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 9.0                | S6         | 33               | with grits  |      |      | ч.0           | 42.2         | 18.9          | 23.3               | 2.05                  | 22.7                            | 2.69               |              | 0.99                     | 5.4                   |                                     |
| 10.0               |            |                  |   |      |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 10.5               | S7         | 35               |   |      | 10.5 |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |

| NAME O             | F WORK     | : Sub soil I     | nvestigation for C/O                              |      |      |               | BORING I     | FINISH DAT    | E : 24.03.2        | 2021                  |                                 | WATER <sup>-</sup> | TABLE        | : 4.30 m                 | bgl.                  |                                     |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|---|------|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Sarvod             | ya High    | School at G      | Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur              |      |      |               | BORING I     | METHOD : R    | Rotary             |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| BORE H             | OLE NO.    | : 3              | Site Incharge - Bipul Kumar                       |      |      |               | TERMINA      | TION DEPT     | H:10.5 m           |                       |                                 | RECORD             | ON           | : 24.03.2                | 021                   |                                     |
| (m) -              |            | SPT 'N'<br>Value |   | Dept | h(m) |               |              |               | %                  | n/cm3)                | e Content                       |                    |              | Shear Te                 | est                   | dex (C <sub>c</sub> )               |
| Depth Below GL (m) | Sample No. | observation      | Visual Description of Soil with IS Classification |      |      | Thickness (m) | Liquid Limit | Plastic Limit | Plasticity Indix,% | Bulk Density (gm/cm3) | Natural Moisture Content<br>(%) | Specific Gravity   | Type of Test | Cohesion, c (<br>kg/cm2) | Friction Angle,<br>f° | Compression Index (C <sub>c</sub> ) |
| Del                | Sar        | Obsr.            |   | from | to   | Τhi           | Liq          | Pla           | Pla                | Bul                   | Nat<br>(%)                      | Spe                | Тур          | Col<br>kg⁄               | Fric<br>f°            | Ŝ                                   |
| 1.0                |            |                  |   | 0.0  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 1.5                | S1         | 15               | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      |      |      | 3.0           | 41.2         | 21.6          | 19.6               | 2.01                  | 24.2                            | 2.70               |              | 0.63                     | 5.1                   |                                     |
| 2.5                |            |                  |   |      |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 3.0                | S2         | 20               |   |      | 3.0  |               |              |               |                    | 2.02                  | 24.6                            | 2.69               |              | 0.73                     | 5.2                   | 0.131                               |
| 4.0                |            |                  | Greyish sandy silty clay, Cl                      | 3.0  |      | 1.5           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 4.5                | S3         | 25               | with grits  |      | 4.5  | 1.5           | 39.3         | 22.1          | 17.2               | 2.03                  | 24.1                            | 2.69               |              | 0.83                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 5.5                |            |                  |   | 4.5  |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 6.0                | S4         | 28               |   |      |      |               |              |               |                    | 2.04                  | 23.3                            | 2.69               |              | 0.89                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 7.0                |            |                  | Yellowish sandy silty clay, Cl                    |      |      | 4.5           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 7.5                | S5         | 30               | with grits  |      |      |               |              |               |                    | 2.05                  | 22.9                            | 2.70               |              | 0.93                     | 5.3                   |                                     |
| 8.5                |            |                  |   |      |      |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 9.0                | S6         | 33               |   |      | 9.0  |               |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 10.0               |            |                  | Yellowish reddish sandy silty, Cl                 | 9.0  |      | 1.5           |              |               |                    |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |
| 10.5               | S7         | 35               | with grits  |      | 10.5 | 1.5           | 39.2         | 25.3          | 13.9               |                       |                                 |                    |              |                          |                       |                                     |

#### Report on sub-soil investigation for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

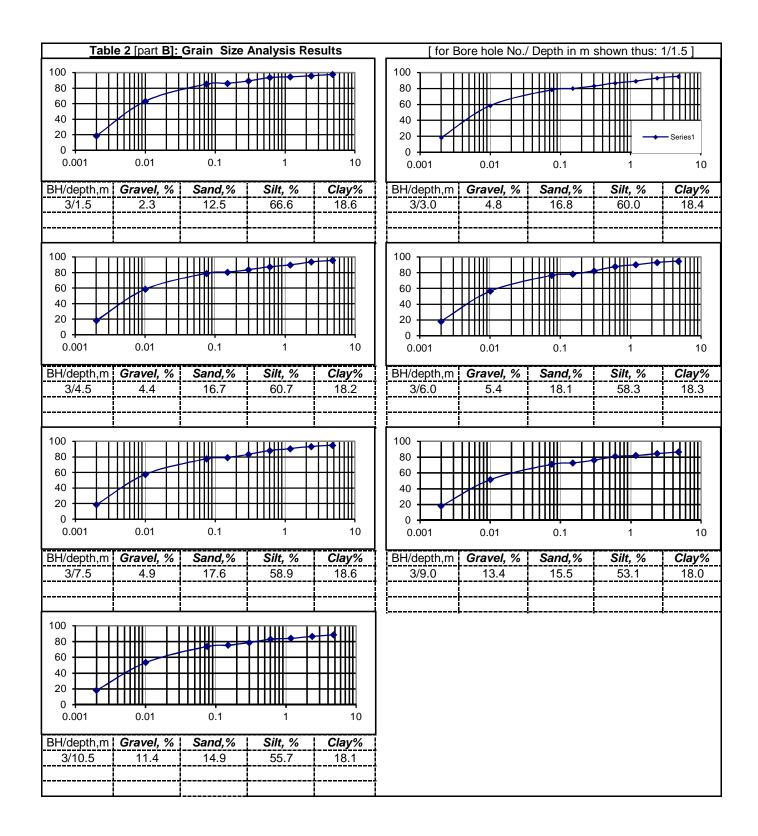


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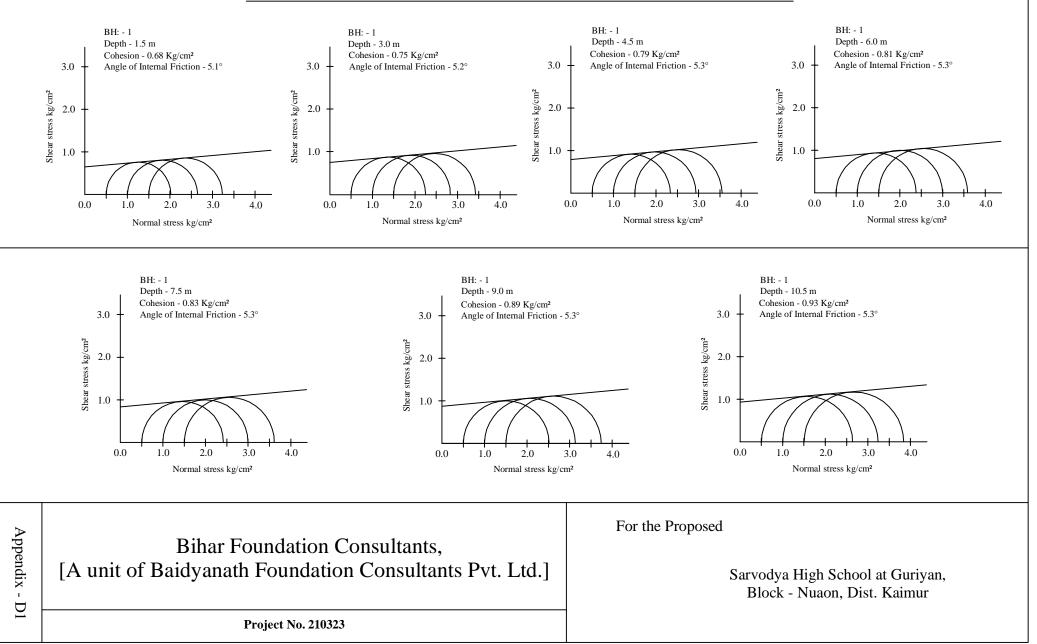


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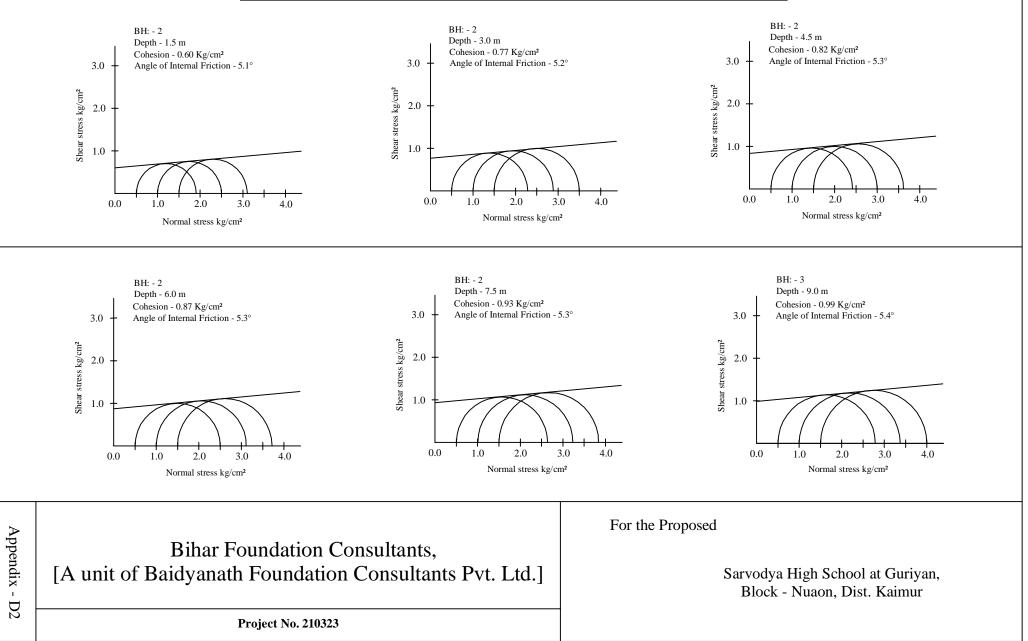
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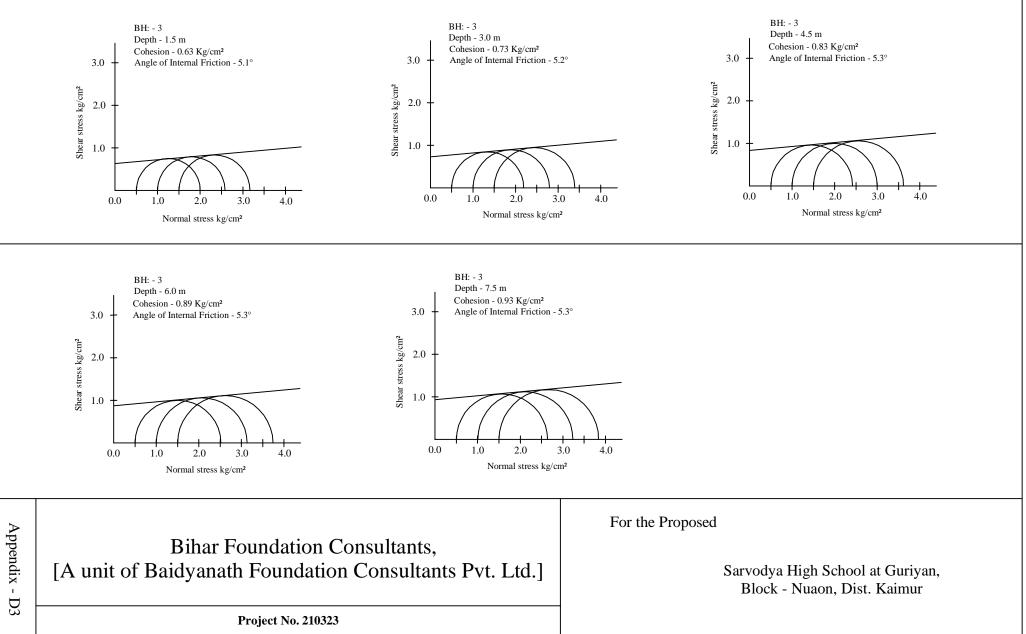
## TRIAXIAL / DIRECT SHEAR TEST PLOTS



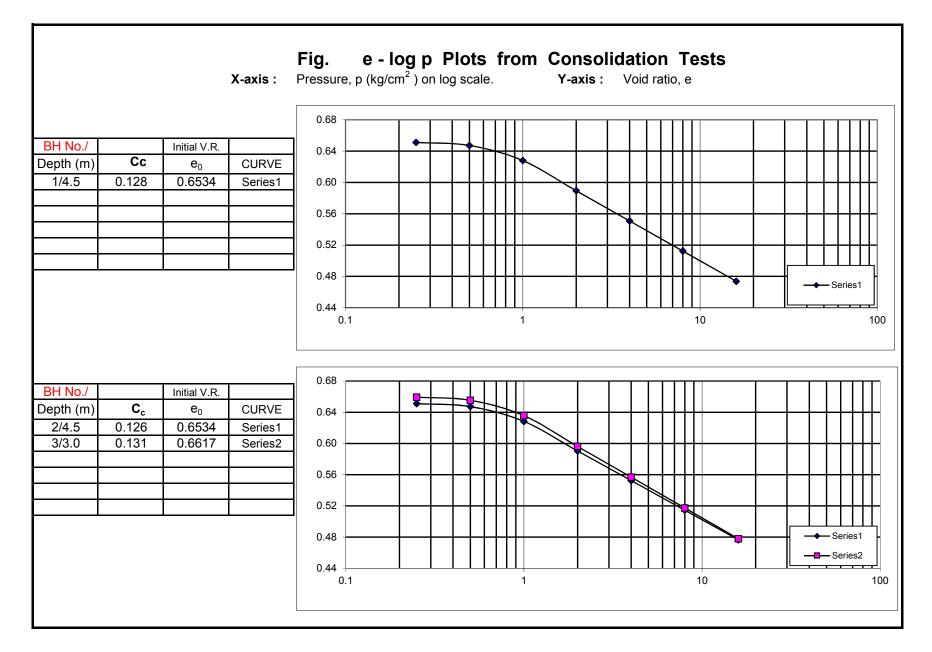
## TRIAXIAL / DIRECT SHEAR TEST PLOTS



## TRIAXIAL / DIRECT SHEAR TEST PLOTS



Report on SubSoil Investigations for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur



#### Report on Sub Soil Investigations for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

#### SAMPLE CALCULATION OF BEARING CAPACITY OF SHALLOW FOUNDATION

The determination of the net safe bearing capacity, qns, is done on the basis of the shear failure criterion after dividing the value of the **net ultimate bearing capacity**  $q_{nf}$ , calculated as described below, by a suitable factor of safety. The net soil pressure, q s, for a given permissible settlement is then calculated as explained in the next section. The lower of the two values,  $q_{ns}$  and  $q_{s}$ , thus determined is taken as the allowable bearing capacity of the soil.

#### 1. Shear Failure Criterion :

The **net ultimate bearing capacity**  $q_{nf}$  (t/m<sup>2</sup>) of a shallow foundation of breadth B (m) and depth D (m) is given as per IS:6403-1981 (Sec.5.1.2) by the following equation :

 $q_{nf} \ = \ c \ N_c \ \ s_c \ \ d_c \ \ I_c \ \ + \ \ q \ (N_q \ \ - 1) \ s_q \ \ d_q \ \ \ I_q \ \ + \ \ 0.5 \ \gamma \ B \ N_\gamma \ \ s_\gamma \ \ d_\gamma \ \ I_\gamma \ w$ 

where  $c = cohesion (t/m^2)$ 

 $\gamma$  = unit weight of subsoil (t/m<sup>3</sup>) [submerged unit weight,  $\gamma'$ , is taken where so applicable]

q = effective surcharge (t/m<sup>2</sup>) =  $\gamma$  D

 $N_c$ ,  $N_\gamma$ ,  $N_q$  = bearing capacity factors, which are functions of  $\phi$ , the angle of internal friction of the soil.

 $d_c, d_q, d_{\gamma} = depth factors$   $I_c, I_q, I_{\gamma} = inclination factors$ related to cohesion, surcharge and density of subsoil respectively  $d_c$ ,  $d_q$ ,  $d_{\gamma}$  = depth factors

= water table factor (= 0.5 to 1.0) depending on the depth, D<sub>w</sub> of water table [vide Table below]. W

The bearing capacity factors (N's) are functions of  $\phi$ , the angle of internal friction of the soil. The values of these factors are found for general shear failure by referring to standard tables. If subsoil conditions are such as to lead to local shear failure, the values of these factors are found for a reduced value of angle of internal friction ( $\phi$ ') given by the equation : tan  $\phi' = 0.67$  tan  $\phi$ . The value of cohesion is also reduced to c' = 0.67 c.

| Sc =             | 1.3      | 1+0.2B/L | . 1   | d <sub>c</sub> =       | 1+ 0.2 (Nf      | ) <sup>0.5</sup> D/ B |       | D <sub>w</sub> at | G.L.        | Fou'dn.Level |
|------------------|----------|----------|-------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|
| s <sub>q</sub> = | 1.2      | 1+0.2B/L | . 1   | $d_q = d_\gamma =$     | 1               | for                   | f<10° | w =               | 0.5         | 1            |
| s <sub>g</sub> = | 0.8//0.6 | 1-0.4B/L | 1     | $d_q = d_\gamma =$     | 1+0.1(Nf)       | ) <sup>0.5</sup> D/ B | f>10° | In                | terpolation | between      |
| FOR              | sq.// O  | Rect.    | STRIP | $I_c, I_q, I_\gamma =$ | = 1 for vertica | l load                |       | th                | ese values  | is linear.   |

The values of the other factors in the above equation for usual conditions are as tabulated below :

In the present case, the representative values of cohesion  $\bigcirc$  and angle of internal friction ( $\phi$ ) may be obtained from the soil data given earlier. Full submergence of the soil has been assumed. The safe bearing capacity,  $q_{ns}$  has been obtained by dividing  $q_{nf}$  by a safety factor, 3.

One example of calculation of safe bearing capacity for a certain shape, depth and width of a footing is given in Table A on the next page. The net safe bearing capacity for the footing is entered in the last column of Table A. Calculations for other depths and widths of footings are done similarly.

The value of net safe bearing capacity  $(q_{ns})$  calculated for each set of values of B and D is used for calculating the consolidation settlement s as explained in Sec. 2 below.

#### 2. Settlement Criterion for Foundation on cohesive soil.

As per IS:8009(Part I)-1976, Sec. 9.2.2.2, the settlement s (in mm) is given by the equation :

 $s = [1000 \text{ H } C_c \log (1 + \Delta p/p_o)]/(1 + e_o) \lambda$ 

H = thickness (in m) of the compressible layer where

 $C_c$  = compression index of the soil

 $e_0$  = initial void ratio at mid-height of compressible soil layer = its m/c (m) x sp. Gravity

- $p_0$  = initial effective pressure at mid-height of the layer (t/m<sup>2</sup>)
- $\Delta p$  = pressure increment at the mid-height of the layer due to the foundation (t/m<sup>2</sup>).
- $\lambda$  = correction factor

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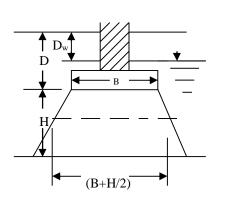
#### Report on Sub Soil Investigations for the proposed Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

If there are different layers with different compression indices and void ratios, s is calculated for each one of these and then added together to get the settlement.

The pressure increment at any plane due to the footing load may be calculated by assuming the dispersion of load at a slope of 1 horizontal to 2 vertical. Hence the load applied over a width B of a foundation (vide the Fig. below) is spread at a depth H/2 below it over a width (B + H/2).

A correction factor  $\lambda = 0.80$  is used as per IS Code to find the corrected settlement. If this value of corrected s is within the permissible limit specified in the Code, the corresponding value of  $q_{ns}$  is also the net allowable bearing capacity  $q_{na}$ . If not, trials give the desirued value of  $q_{na}$ . One example of this settlement analysis is given below the **Table B** in Sec. 3.

If  $D_w > (D + 1.5 \text{ B/2})$ ,  $p_0 = g (D + 1.5 \text{ B/2}) t/m^2$ , otherwise,  $p_0 = g D_w + (g - 1) (D - D_w + H/2) t/m^2$ 



 $\begin{array}{l} D_{w\,e\,depth\,\,of\,\,water\,\,table\,\,below\,\,ground\,\,level\,.}\\ D\,\,=\,\,depth\,\,of\,\,foundation\\ B\,\,=\,\,breadth\,\,of\,\,foundation\\ H\,\,=\,\,1.5\,\,x\,\,B\,\,=\,\,thickness\,\,of\,\,compressible\,\,soil\,\,layer\,\,in\\ the\,\,zone\,\,of\,\,influence\,\,of\,\,the\,\,loaded\,\,foundation.\\ Breadth\,\,of\,\,the\,\,influence\,\,zone\,\,at\,\,the\,\,mid-plane\,\,of\,\,the\\ compressible\,\,layer,\,\,of\,\,\,thickness\,\,H\,\,=\,\,(B\,+\,H/2\,\,).\\ In\,\,case\,\,of\,\,a\,\,\,rectangular\,\,or\,\,square\,\,footing\,\,a\,\,similar\\ dispersion\,\,of\,\,load\,\,takes\,\,place\,\,along\,\,the\,\,other\,\,side\,\,of\\ footing. \end{array}$ 

#### 3. SAMPLE CALCULATION

| Table A | Calculation of | Net Safe Bearing | Capacity |
|---------|----------------|------------------|----------|
|         |                |                  |          |

| Shape | e of    |       | F.S.= | γ, | t/m <sup>3</sup> = | C =   | φ =  | Nc = | Nq =  | $N_{\gamma} =$ |
|-------|---------|-------|-------|----|--------------------|-------|------|------|-------|----------------|
| Found | lation: | STRIP | 3     |    | 2.01               | 6     | 5.1  | 6.52 | 1.58  | 0.46           |
|       |         |       | dq =  |    |                    | Ι     |      |      |       |                |
| D [m] | B [m]   | dc    | dg    | С  | q                  | Term  | Term | Term | qnf   | qnf /F         |
| 1.5   | 2       | 1.16  | 1     | 6  | 1.508              | 45.55 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 46.89 | 15.63          |

The net safe bearing capacity for the footing is to be seen in the last column of the above Table A. This value is checked for settlement as shown below.

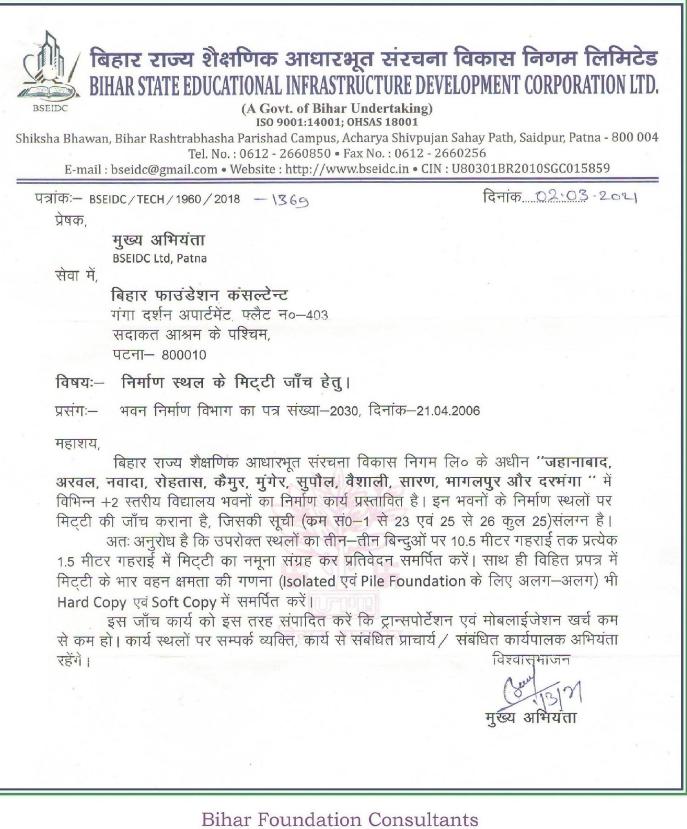
 Table
 B
 Calculation of Settlement

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |       |                  |                  |      |                  |                |           |                  |         |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|------|------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|---------|
|                                       |       | Gs               |                  |      |                  |                |           |                  |         |
| m =                                   | 0.253 | =                | 2.7              | eo = | 0.6831           | Cc =           | 0.131     | Dw =             | 0       |
| Depth                                 | Width | qnf<br>/F        | ро               | н    | Dp               | log (1+        | S<br>[mm] | λ <b>s</b><br>mm | Remarks |
| D [m]                                 | B [m] | t/m <sup>2</sup> | t/m <sup>2</sup> | m    | t/m <sup>2</sup> | D <b>p/po)</b> | mm        | mm               |         |
| 1.5                                   | 2.0   | 15.6             | 3.0              | 3.0  | 8.9              | 0.6            | 139.2     | 111.3            | Not OK  |
| 1.5                                   | 2.0   | 8.0              | 3.0              | 3.0  | 4.6              | 0.4            | 93.3      | 74.6             | OK      |

Hence the **net allowable bearing pressure** for a strip footing of width 2.0 m and depth 1.5 m below ground level will be 8.0 t/m<sup>2</sup>.

The calculations for footings of other sizes and depths are done similarly

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## Appendix - G1

### Sarvodya High School at Guriyan, Block - Nuaon, Dist. Kaimur

|        | Biha      | r State Education | onal Infrastrucure Develop                       | ment Corporation  | Ltd.                                      |
|--------|-----------|-------------------|--|---|---|
|        |           |                   | List of Schools for Soil Test                    | æ 1   |   |
| Sl.No. | District  | Block             | Name of Vidyalay                                 | Letter no. & Date of<br>A/A                             | Name & Mobile no of<br>Executive Engineer |
| 1      | Jehanabad | Ratni Faridpur    | High School, Rakasiya<br>Dyaichak                | 11/भवन ०८-  | Sri Binod Ranjan,<br>9661863636           |
| 2      | Arwal     | Kurtha            | Govt. High School, Kurtha                        | 02/2018-176 dt.<br>26.02.2020                           | Sri Binod Ranjan,<br>9661863636           |
| 3      | Nawada    | Hisua             | High School, Pacharha                            |   | Sri Binod Ranjan,<br>9661863636           |
| 4      | Rohtas    | Chenari           | Gangotri Project High School,<br>Chenari         | 11/वि11-48/2018 -<br>207 dt. 18.03.2020                 | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 5      | Kaimur    | Durgawati         | High School, Dhanechha                           |   | Sri Rənvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 6      | Kaimur    | Durgawati         | Shatruharan High School,<br>Kalyanpur            |   | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 7      | Kaimur    | Ramgarh           | High School, Ramgarh                             | 11/भवन 08-01/2017-<br>217 dt. 20.03.2020                | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 8      | Kaimur    | Ramgarh           | High School Rajendranagar,<br>Deohaliya          |   | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 9      | Kaimur    | Nuaon             | Ramayan singh High School,<br>Banka Bahuaara     |   | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 10     | Kaimur    | Nuaon             | Sarvodya High School, Guriyan                    |   | Sri Ranvijay Kumar Sinha,<br>9934961293   |
| 11     | Supaul    | Chhatapur         | Govt. Lalit Narayan Vidya<br>Mandir, Balua Bazar |   | Sri Satish Prasad,<br>9523226037          |
| 12     | Munger    | Dharhara          | Bapu Peaveshika High School,<br>Sundarpur        | ×   | Sri Surendra Kumar,<br>7903912972         |
| 13     | Munger    | Khargpur          | Gandhi Memorial High School,<br>Muzaffarganj     | 11/वि11-05/2019 -<br>219 dt. 20.03.2020<br>and 11/वि11- | Sri Surendra Kumar,<br>7903912972         |
| 14     | , Munger  | Khargpur          | Inter High School, Lohachi                       | 05/2019 -118 dt.<br>18.02.2021                          | Sri Surendra Kumar,<br>7903912972         |
| 15     | Munger    | Jamałpur          | Sardar Patel High School,<br>Hanspuri            |   | Sri Surendra Kumar,<br>7903912972         |

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# Appendix - G2